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November – December 2021
(Issues 11-12)

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*Les résumés proviennent principalement des éditeurs.*

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1. COVID-19

FROM HIGH-RISK SPORTS TO SPORTS AS HIGH RISK: CRISIS, CAPITULATION AND CREATIVITY DURING COVID-19
The book highlights the influences of the pandemic on sports participation and the sports industry predominantly in South Africa. Sport in schools and communities in Zimbabwe are also dealt with, specifically sport as part of the school curriculum and the impact of the pandemic on the livelihood of people who depend on sport events and activities as source of income or revenue. With contributions from seasoned and novice academics, athletes and researchers, this book offers insight on various levels. The approaches include auto-ethnographic and case studies, using various scales of analysis across a range of topics and practical areas, including neoliberalism in sport and the impacts of COVID-19 on sporting activities and society.
READ MORE
2. THE OLYMPIC GAMES | LES JEUX OLYMPIQUES

2.1 FUTURE HOST ELECTIONS | ÉLECTION DES FUTURS HÔTES

WINTER OLYMPIC REFERENDUMS: REASONS FOR OPPOSITION TO THE GAMES

Projects to host the Olympic Winter Games have been subject to local referendums on at least 31 occasions, many more than for the Summer Olympics. More than half of these referendums (18) have produced negative results, a phenomenon that has become more frequent since the turn of the twenty-first century. As a result, far fewer bids proceed to the final vote by members of the International Olympic Committee, which in turn has responded by changing its attribution procedure as of the 2030 Winter Games. A short history of Winter Olympic referendums and an analysis of referendums during the most recent host-city attribution processes, for the 2022 and 2026 Winter Olympics, demonstrate why so many referendums have gone against the Winter Olympics. Examining the issues and arguments that led to negative votes reveals possible lessons for future bids.

READ MORE (AVAILABLE ON SITE)


Kraków was one of the cities which withdrew from the 2022 Olympic Winter Games bidding process. It dropped its bid after residents voted against the local authorities’ plan. The Games were to be organized together with Slovakia. The initial positive public reception was based on the assumption that the Games might bring in investment, boost the economy and increase tourism. The opposition against Krakow’s bid quickly grew, reaching its peak in late 2013 and early 2014. The emergence and modus operandi of the anti-Olympic Movement, which ultimately ended the bid, attracted the attention of Polish media. Critics raised the huge costs and the question of sports facilities which would have little use after the games. The group Kraków Against the Olympics called for a referendum, which demonstrated that the majority of the voters rejected the idea of organizing the games. Local and national media criticism, which grew following the bid committee’s actions, contributed to the large-scale public opposition.

READ MORE (AVAILABLE ON SITE)

OBSERVING THE LIMITS OF STEERING - NORWAY’S ABORTIVE BID FOR THE 2022 OLYMPIC WINTER GAMES IN OSLO


Hosting mega-events and Olympic Games have been debated lately. Some cities are eager to bid for hosting such games while others refrain from bidding. Why? Indeed, quite a few articles have sought to understand the mechanisms behind the bidding processes. However, the present body of knowledge appears fragmented and disjointed. It is essential to make the body of knowledge more coherent and understandable. This article analyses the Oslo 2022 bidding process in particular and other mega-events in general as cases of political steering.

READ MORE (AVAILABLE ON SITE)
CONTESTING THE OLYMPICS IN AMERICAN CITIES: CHICAGO 2016, BOSTON 2024, LOS ANGELES 2028
This book examines the changing nature of opposition to bidding for and hosting the Olympic Games in contemporary American cities. It explores and critiques the process by which cities bid for the Olympics in the current context of the International Olympic Committee’s changing bid requirements and from the social justice perspectives of Olympics opponents. Using detailed case studies of the Olympic bids in Chicago, Boston, and Los Angeles, it shows how opposition to bidding for and hosting the Olympics has changed dramatically in American cities. MA 30171

2.2 OLYMPIC SUMMER GAMES | JEUX OLYMPIQUES D’ÉTÉ

2.2.1 BRISBANE 2032

OLYMPIC HOST CONTRACT PRINCIPLES: GAMES OF THE XXXV OLYMPIAD 2032
This document presents the principles of the contract between the International Olympic Committee, the Brisbane City Council, the State of Queensland and the Australian Olympic Committee for the organisation of the 2032 Olympic Summer Games. This version of the "Host city contract - Principles", was executed in Tokyo on the 21st day of July 2021.
READ MORE

2.2.2 PARIS 2024

GESTION DES DÉCHETS: DES SOLUTIONS INNOVANTES POUR DES JEUX INCLUSIFS ET SOLIDAIRES EN 2024: CAHIER D’IMPACT 2024
Ce cahier d’impact vient nourrir des travaux en cours pour le projet Cleaning & waste (traduit de l’anglais Nettoyage et Gestion des déchets) de Paris 2024 qui a pour but de développer les sujets en lien avec la gestion des déchets pour les Jeux Olympiques et Paralympiques de 2024.
READ MORE
NETTOYAGE: DES SOLUTIONS INNOVANTES POUR DES JEUX INCLUSIFS ET SOLIDAIRES EN 2024: CAHIER D'IMPACT 2024
Ce cahier d'impact vient nourrir des travaux en cours pour le projet Cleaning & waste (traduit de l’anglais Nettoyage et Gestion des déchets) de Paris 2024 qui a pour but de développer les sujets en lien avec le nettoyage pour les Jeux Olympiques et Paralympiques de 2024.
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2.2.3 TOKYO 2020

TOKYO 2020: AUDIENCE & INSIGHTS REPORT
This consumer study conducted by Publicis Sport & Entertainment on behalf of the International Olympic Committee (IOC) surveyed a total of 32,055 people in August 2021 across 17 countries, who were all aged between 13 and 65. The study shows that the Olympic Games Tokyo 2020 reached a global broadcast audience of more than three billion people. The study also highlights that the Olympic Games are perceived overall as a “force for good” as, for a majority of respondents, the event is socially responsible and managed in a sustainable way.
READ MORE

SUSTAINABILITY POST-GAMES REPORT: TOKYO 2020
This post-Games report is the last of three sustainability reports by the Tokyo Organising Committee of the Olympic and Paralympic Games. It details information on staging the Games and information obtained after the Games. It also overviews the big picture of preparations and delivery of the Games over eight years.
READ MORE

TOKYO 2020 ENDED WITH A ONE-WORD MESSAGE: “ARIGATO”
In this article, Philip Barker provides a valuable insight into the Tokyo 2020 Olympic Games. He looks back at the main events and some of the major achievements.
PA 261
FACTS AND FIGURES ABOUT THE TOKYO 2020 GAMES
In this article, Myles Garcia and Philip Barker list the key facts and figures about the Tokyo 2020 Olympic Games.

DO YOU WANT SUSTAINABLE OLYMPICS?
ENVIRONMENT, DISASTER, GENDER, AND THE 2020 TOKYO OLYMPICS
The slogans of the 2020 Tokyo Olympics were “symbol of resilience from the Great East Japan Earthquake” and “Compact Olympics”. The Olympics were also expected to demonstrate “gender equality” and to enhance sustainability in modern society. However, in practice, the cost of the Tokyo Olympics 2020 was far greater than estimated. The slogan was changed to “symbol of overcoming COVID-19” although in reality, infection spread dramatically during the games. Overall, the 2020 Tokyo Olympics did not turn out as expected or meet the expectations of the populace. Using individual-level data, the authors tested how and to what extent Japanese proponents of a sustainable society supported the compact Olympics announced in 2016.

READ MORE

2.2.4 RIO 2016
BOLSA ATLETA PROGRAM: BEFORE, DURING AND AFTER THE OLYMPIC AND PARALYMPIC GAMES RIO 2016
The objective of this research is to provide a retrospective view of the Bolsa Atleta Program, from the perspective of its legislation, taking into account the periodization proposed by the authors. Official documents on the Bolsa Atleta program served as a basis for consultation. The analysis of selected documents was based on the following categories: beneficiaries, financial resources, control, and penalties. The creation of the Bolsa Atleta program took place in the Pre Games Rio 2016 phase and was intended to establish a direct relationship between the Ministry of Sport and athletes, serve the beneficiaries according to technical criteria defined by Law and enable financing for the needs of athletes with a good technical level, but without financial support to maintain your sport activity.

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Article

Considering the urban transformations and the development of the hotel sector in the City of Rio de Janeiro driven by the 2016 Olympic Games, this study aims to understand how the hotel industry behaves in terms of organic growth and investments during periods of mega international events.
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Article

MEN’S AND WOMEN’S BASKETBALL COVERAGE IN THE SPANISH DIGITAL PRESS DURING THE 2016 RIO OLYMPICS
This paper analyzes the differences in the representation of women and men in basketball news in the Spanish digital sports press during the 2016 Olympic Games from a gender perspective with the aim of investigating whether media coverage was unequal.

2.2.5 MUNICH 1972 | MÜNICH 1972

MÜNCHEN 1972: WIE OLYMPIA EINE STADT VERÄNDERTE
Ein halbes Jahrhundert nach den Olympischen Sommerspielen 1972 in München erinnert dieses Buch an das Welterignis selbst, an dessen sechsjährige Vorgeschichte sowie vor allem an die einschneidenden städtebaulichen, wirtschaftlichen und sozio-kulturellen Folgen für die Stadt. All das, was sich im Umkreis des eigentlichen Sportgeschehens ereignete, hat der Autor seinerzeit als Münchner Korrespondent auswärtiger Zeitungen laufend verfolgt und in zahlreichen Berichten und Reportagen festgehalten. Daraus entstand dieser Rückblick auf ein Ereignis, das die Stadt wie kein anderes in ihrer Geschichte bewegte. Die Texte zeigen geniale oder auch utopische Projekte, Probleme und Pannen, kuriose Begleiterscheinungen, aber auch Widerstände und Aufruhr. Nicht zuletzt wird an das schreckliche Attentat auf Mitglieder der israelischen Olympia-Mannschaft am 5. und 6. September gedacht, das der Autor hautnah miterlebte.
MA 30219
2.3 **OLYMPIC WINTER GAMES | JEUX OLYMPIQUES D’HIVER**

**HISTORY OF THE SPORTS AT THE OLYMPIC WINTER GAMES**

The Olympic Studies Centre. 2021, 15 vol.

*These documents contain an introduction, the key stages and the evolution of the number of events for each sport since their beginning at the Olympic Winter Games to the present time.*

*EXISTS ALSO IN FRENCH VERSION.*

**READ MORE**

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**Article**

**THE 1952 AND 1994 OLYMPIC FLAMES: NORWAY’S QUEST FOR WINTER OLYMPIC IDENTITY**


On two occasions, in 1952 and 1994, the Olympic Winter Games were entrusted to Norwegian organizers. As the only Nordic country to have hosted winter Olympics, the organizers of both Games presented a version of the Olympic Winter Games and their increasingly fundamental and sacred symbols, which were not always in accordance with the International Olympic Committee’s (IOC) official interpretation, nor the international public’s understandings of these symbols, their origin, and meaning. For the 1952 Winter Games, Norway developed an original, separate Winter Olympic flame and torch relay. Both the flame and torch relay exemplify specific Norwegian nation building, based on national sporting and cultural traditions, but also the importance of cultural invented symbols in sport, and the challenges that arise when national interpretations and expressions meet international interpretations. Myths and interpretations of the significance of the Norwegian hamlet of Morgedal in Telemark within skiing history challenged the IOC’s preferred Olympic flame protocols at both the Oslo 1952 and Lillehammer 1994 Olympic Winter Games.  

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**Article**

**WINTER OLYMPICS IN FRANCE WERE SUCCESS STORIES**


*In this article, Philip S. Sarrazin, traces the legacy of the three Olympic Winter Games hosted by France in 1924, 1968 and 1992.*

**PA 261**
GRENOBLE 1968, ALBERTVILLE 1992, AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A STRATEGY TO PROTECT AND MARKET THE WINTER OLYMPIC EMBLEMS
As president of the International Olympic Committee (IOC), Juan Antonio Samaranch ushered in many significant changes. Among the more noteworthy developments he oversaw during the 1980s were the opening to professional sportspeople and the marketing of the Olympic Games. The latter became a welcome source of income while the cost of media coverage kept increasing. A comparison of two Winter Olympics uncovers the marketing approaches that were already in place in the 1960s, traces their development in the 1980s and 1990s, and highlights the resulting legal aspects and the economic consequences for the budget of the games.
READ MORE

DE CHAMONIX À BEIJING: UN SIÈCLE D’OLYMPISME EN HIVER
MA 30199

2.3.1 BEIJING 2022

ANTI-DOPING RULES: APPLICABLE TO THE XXIV OLYMPIC WINTER GAMES BEIJING 2022
These rules apply in relation to the Olympic Games Beijing 2022. They shall, without limitation, apply to all anti-doping activities and doping controls over which the International Olympic Committee has jurisdiction in relation to the Olympic Games Beijing 2022.
READ MORE
GUIDELINES FOR EDITORIAL USE OF THE OLYMPIC PROPERTIES BY MEDIA ORGANISATIONS: OLYMPIC WINTER GAMES BEIJING 2022


These guidelines have been developed by the International Olympic Committee to provide guidance to bona fide media organisations that wish to use the Olympic properties in relation to their editorial news reporting on the Olympic Winter Games in Beijing 2022.

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THE PLAYBOOK ATHLETES AND TEAM OFFICIALS: YOUR GUIDE TO A SAFE AND SUCCESSFUL GAMES: BEIJING 2022


These playbooks, dedicated to the athletes and officials, provide comprehensive COVID-19 guidelines that will help participants prepare for travelling to and arriving in China, fulfilling their roles at the Olympic and Paralympic Winter Games, and their departure from Beijing. The second version, published in December 2021 provides, for example, additional information about vaccinations, customs entry requirements, flight booking, pre-departure testing, the pre-Games period, the closed-loop system, accommodation, transport; food and beverage, screening testing, health monitoring, close contact management, and the period between the Olympic and Paralympic Winter Games. A “Key points to remember” section is also included to help guide stakeholders through each stage of their Games-time experience.

READ MORE
THE PLAYBOOK BROADCASTERS, INTERNATIONAL FEDERATIONS, MARKETING PARTNERS, OLYMPIC AND PARALYMPIC FAMILY, PRESS, WORKFORCE: YOUR GUIDE TO A SAFE AND SUCCESSFUL GAMES: BEIJING 2022


These playbooks are dedicated to all stakeholders attending the Beijing 2022 Olympic Winter Games, except the athletes and the team officials. They provide comprehensive COVID-19 guidelines that will help participants prepare for travelling to and arriving in China, fulfilling their roles at the Olympic and Paralympic Winter Games, and their departure from Beijing. The second version, published in December 2021 provides, for example, additional information about vaccinations, customs entry requirements, flight booking, pre-departure testing, the pre-Games period, the closed-loop system, accommodation, transport; food and beverage, screening testing, health monitoring, close contact management, and the period between the Olympic and Paralympic Winter Games. A “Key points to remember” section is also included to help guide stakeholders through each stage of their Games-time experience.

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BEIJING’S OLYMPIC FLAME IS LIT, MODERNISED ACADEMY REOPENED


The Olympic flame in Tokyo had barely been extinguished when the flame of the XXIV Winter Olympiad in Beijing was lit ten weeks later in ancient Olympia. In this article, Philip Barker reports on these two events, but also on the reopening of a modernised International Olympic Academy.

PA 261
2.3.2 CHAMONIX 1924

THE ICY ROAD TOWARDS THE FIRST OLYMPIC WINTER GAMES IN CHAMONIX 1924

The International Olympic Committee (IOC) faced many obstacles in deciding to initiate the first Olympic Winter Games and subsequently organize in Chamonix in 1924 the 'Winter Sports Week', now considered the first Winter Olympics. Pierre de Coubertin's own thoughts about winter sports evolved only slowly, which together with his friendship with Viktor Balck, constituted the main obstacle for the Winter Olympics. The success of the Nordic Games, the powerful Swedish nationalistic winter sports festival run by Balck, at the beginning of the twentieth century influenced Coubertin's view that an additional Winter Olympic competition was unnecessary. Prior limited inclusion of winter sports, such as figure skating, in the Summer Olympic programme made the status of some events unclear. Influential members of the IOC disagreed about their possible place in the programme with Balck leading the opposition to include winter sports. Ultimately the French IOC members' advocacy for Winter Games in 1921, combined with Balck's retirement from the IOC as a result of his age, was instrumental in the decision to allow Chamonix to host the first winter festival.

READ MORE (AVAILABLE ON SITE)

2.4 SUSTAINABILITY AND LEGACY | DURABILITÉ ET HÉRITAGE

IOC SUSTAINABILITY REPORT 2021

In this report, the International Olympic Committee (IOC) presents its achievements and challenges as the institution closes out its initial sustainability objectives for the 2017-2020 period and takes a forward look at our 17 new objectives for 2021-2024. These objectives include our flagship commitment for the IOC to be a climate positive organization by 2024, to reduce our carbon footprint by 50 per cent by 2030 and for the Olympic Games to be climate positive from 2030 onwards.

READ MORE
EXPLORING CONFLICT AMONG STAKEHOLDERS IN THE GOVERNANCE OF OLYMPIC LEGACY
Stakeholder conflict associated with sporting event legacy can have a significant impact on the effectiveness of the related governance system. This study addresses this issue by investigating a case study that focuses on stakeholder conflict at the Jeongseon Alpine Centre, one of the venues for the 2018 Winter Olympics, through the theoretical lens of conflict management.
READ MORE (AVAILABLE ON SITE)

SPORT LEGACY IMPACT ON ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS: THE CASE OF LONDON 2012
The sport legacy among ethnic minorities has been neglected despite the positive outcomes of active lifestyle and social inclusion. The current research, applying time series analysis, evaluates evidence of sport legacy among four English ethnic minorities regarding the hosting of Olympic Games (London 2012).
READ MORE

POLITICS, POLICY AND LEGACIES OF THE OLYMPICS IN ASIA PACIFIC: A PANORAMIC VIEW
The Olympic Games in the Asia Pacific zone offers useful episodes where various tangible and intangible legacies of the sport mega-event can be examined sociologically, politically, and historically. In this opening essay, therefore, the authors will provide a brief social scientific review of three different variants of the Games in this region, namely Summer, Winter and Youth Olympics.
READ MORE (AVAILABLE ON SITE)
THE OLYMPIC EFFECT IN STRATEGIC PLANNING: INSIGHTS FROM CANDIDATE CITIES

Strategic planning was incorporated into urban planning processes towards the end of the twentieth century. It was propelled by the 'Barcelona model', intrinsically related with the hosting of the 1992 Summer Olympics. Since then, the Olympic Games have been increasingly seen as powerful tools to catalyse development. They are perceived as provoking an Olympic effect that has been characterized in literature as an intensified impact of development policies when implemented in the context of the event. Furthermore, the catalytic character of the Games and its associated city-branding potential are often seen as the primary reasons why cities bid for hosting it. This paper argues that the definition of Olympic effect shall be established in strategic planning practices before both the catalytic effect on development projects and the augmented impact in territories and communities. For that, candidatures of cities bidding to host the Games are qualitatively analysed.

DOES THE OLYMPIC LEGACY AND SPORT PARTICIPATION INFLUENCE RESIDENT SUPPORT FOR FUTURE EVENTS?

This study aims to explore and describe the structural relationships among (a) perceptions of Olympic legacy, (b) sport participation in the community and (c) resident support towards future events.

OLYMPIC HISTORY AND LEGACY: NEW RESEARCH IN BIDDING FOR AND HOSTING THE OLYMPIC WINTER GAMES

Legacy research has grown in the last decade, particularly within the field of sport studies, with numerous books and articles examining the physical, social, and environmental legacies of mega-events, including the Olympic Winter Games. As a result, an increasing amount of research on the Olympic Movement can fall under the category of Olympic legacy research, despite the boundaries remaining blurry of what exactly Olympic legacy research includes and excludes. The broad themes of bidding, hosting, and reflecting on the Olympic Winter Games appear through the rigorous historical examination of issues impacting a specific Winter Olympics, or multiple Games hosted by the same nation. New research abounds on the multiple and emerging legacies of the Olympic Winter Games.

READ MORE (AVAILABLE ON SITE)
QUEEN ELIZABETH OLYMPIC PARK: STRATEGY TO 2025
This document sets out London Legacy Development Corporation’s strategy for Queen Elizabeth Olympic Park and the surrounding area to 2025. READ MORE

2.5 ANCIENT OLYMPIC GAMES | JEUX ANTIQUES

SPORT AND PEACE: PANHELLENIC MYTH-MAKING AND THE MODERN OLYMPICS
This chapter examines the reception of ancient Greek rhetoric in the modern Olympic Movement and, in particular, in the reshaping of ancient expressions of Panhellenism into modern expressions of world peace. The promise of international sport to spread peace and unity throughout the world remains perhaps the most persistent value not only among proponents of Olympism, but across the international sporting community in general. This essay explores the creation and reception of Panhellenic rhetoric in three stages: (1) how the rhetoric of Panhellenism emerged in response to the horrors of the Peloponnesian War and the perceived dangers posed by Philip II of Macedon; (2) how these appeals to cultural unity against foreign enemies were shaped by ancient writers into an influential narrative about origins of the Olympic truce (ekecheiria); and (3) how modern historians and, following them, the organisers and administrators of the modern Olympics embraced these narratives and transformed them into a powerful argument for the global phenomenon of sport.
2.6 HISTORY OF THE OG | HISTOIRE DES JO

PASIÓN OLÍMPICA: LA LLAMA SIGUE ENCENDIDA
Gonzalo Bonadeo, uno de los mayores referentes del periodismo deportivo argentino e ícono de la cobertura de los Juegos Olímpicos desde hace casi tres décadas, entreverá las mejores historias de un siglo de competencias con el intensísimo día a día de Río de Janeiro 2016. Incluye un prólogo a cargo de la Peque Pareto y una coda personal, palpitando Tokio 2021, que reflexiona sobre el largo y conflictivo año, el de la pandemia, que lo precede.
MA 30205

LES HISTOIRES INSOLITES DES JEUX OLYMPIQUES : ANECDOTES ET PETITES HISTOIRES D’UNE COMPÉTITION DE LÉGENDE
Savez-vous que l’épreuve de tir s’est faite sur de vrais pigeons aux JO en 1900 ? Que le Comité International Olympique a distribué pas moins de 450 000 préservatifs à Rio en 2016 ? Que le plus vieux médaillé de l’histoire avait... 72 ans ? Qu’Usain Bolt s’est préparé en 2008 grâce à un régime exclusivement composé de nuggets ? De 1896 jusqu’à nos jours, du Baron Pierre de Coubertin à tous les héros célèbres et anonymes qui ont vécu leur vie à jamais liée à l’histoire des Jeux Olympiques, ce livre retrace la passionnante épopée des Jeux Olympiques. Autant de personnages et d’anecdotes qui ont fait la belle et grande histoire de cette compétition sportive de légende.
MA 30154

2.7 OTHER GAMES | AUTRES JEUX

L’AVENTURE OLYMPIQUE: D’AUTRES JEUX
Les auteurs sont partis du constat que, hormis les Jeux Olympiques et Paralympiques actuels qui ne font pas l’objet de cet ouvrage, les jeux sont l’expression et parfois un des ciments de communautés diverses et plus ou moins conséquentes. C’est à partir de la nature de ces dernières que nous avons pu regrouper les autres contributions en trois chapitres présentant une certaine cohérence. D’abord des jeux ethniques traditionnels qui puisent leurs racines dans des usages ou un folklore souvent ancien. Une autre catégorie liée à de vastes terroirs géopolitiques s’est naturellement dégagée. Nous avons retenu enfin les jeux qui empruntent à l’olympisme son universalité territoriale mais ne s’adressent qu’à une catégorie bien spécifique de participants réunis par des caractéristiques sociales, religieuses ou physiologiques voire leur mode de vie.
MA 30180
THE DEAFLYMPICS GAMES: FACTS, STATISTICS, PHOTOS: 1924-2022
In the book, the reader will find interesting and comprehensive statistical information about the history of all medal winners of both Deaflympics Summer and Winter Games in 31 different sports, including the added list of all medal winners of the last Summer Games held in Samsun, Turkey, in 2017 and Winter Games in Valtellina-Calchiavena, Italy, in 2019. The book also features 20 different topics, in which many unique and individual photos of world’s outstanding athletes and sports administrators are demonstrated.
MA 30200

TO CONSULT ALL THE OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS ALREADY AVAILABLE FOR THE NEXT EDITIONS OF THE OLYMPIC GAMES, CLICK HERE FOR PARIS 2024, MILANO-CORTINA 2026, LOS ANGELES 2028, AND BRISBANE 2032.

POUR CONSULTER TOUTES LES PUBLICATIONS OFFICIELLES DÉJÀ DISPONIBLES POUR LES PROCHAINES ÉDITIONS DES JEUX OLYMPIQUES, CLIQUEZ ICI POUR PARIS 2024, MILAN-CORTINA 2026, LOS ANGELES 2028 ET BRISBANE 2032.
3. THE YOUTH OLYMPIC GAMES | LES JEUX OLYMPIQUES DE LA JEUNESSE

SAFESPORT: PERCEPTIONS OF HARASSMENT AND ABUSE FROM ELITE YOUTH ATHLETES AT THE WINTER YOUTH OLYMPIC GAMES, LAUSANNE 2020
Margo Mountjoy… [et al.]. In: Clinical journal of sport medicine, 10 November 2021.
The aim of this study is to analyzes the Winter Youth Olympic Games (YOG) 2020 athletes’ understanding and perceptions of harassment and abuse in sport and their knowledge of reporting mechanisms.

VOLUNTEERS’ COLLECTIVE MEMORY OF YOUTH OLYMPIC GAMES: MACRO-LEVEL CONTEXTUAL UNDERSTANDINGS
Based on a case study of the 2014 Nanjing Youth Olympic Games, this study situates the Olympic volunteering in a dynamic interplay within the Oriental macro-system. It contributes to an increasingly studied demographic and essential subject for analysis on Occidental Olympic Games, especially when Chinese volunteer service is seriously impacted by the macro-level context and China will host the 2022 Winter Olympic Games after 2008 within a 14-year short interval.
READ MORE (AVAILABLE ON SITE)
4. THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE | LE COMITÉ INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIQUE

4.1 HISTORY | HISTOIRE

Stephan Wassong; in collab. with Michelle Ford-Eriksson.

The International Olympic Committee (IOC) Athletes’ Commission is an elected body which serves as a link between the athletes and the IOC. Its mission is to ensure that the athletes’ viewpoint remains at the heart of the decision-making processes within the Olympic Movement. This is the first book to offer its full story since its creation in 1981, as well as a detailed overview of the rise of the institutional voice of athletes. The book looks back at the Commission’s various initiatives and institutional reforms that have contributed to the development of its modern profile and central role today. It also address various related Olympic themes, the problem of boycotts, the fight against doping, the representation of women, and others. Highly documented and complemented by the personal experiences and views of prominent Athletes’ Commission representatives and chairpersons, this is a major work on a topical, hitherto little studied subject.

READ MORE
BADEN-BADEN 1981: THE ATHLETES’ VOICE

One of the highlights of Juan Antonio Samaranch’s presidency was the 11th Olympic Congress in Baden-Baden. It was at this Congress that the amateur rule was abolished and women were elected to the IOC for the first time. For the first time, athletes also had their say, including Australian Olympic swimming champion Michelle Ford, who remembers what happened 40 years ago very well in this article co-authored with Anthony Edgar.

PA 261

A TRIP TO SOUTH AMERICA AS A PRETENCE

The supreme body of the International Olympic Committee (IOC) is the Session, which is usually held once a year. Between General Assemblies, business is conducted by an Executive Board (EB), which first met in 1921 and has since acted as moderator, coordinator and think tank. On the occasion of its centenary, Volker Kluge traces the history of this now 15-member body, which met in Athens on 16 October 2021.

PA 261

4.2 OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS | PUBLICATIONS OFFICIELLES

ADDRESSES OF THE IOC MEMBERS
This document, updated regularly, contains the names and addresses of the IOC Members.
READ MORE

OLYMPIC CHARTER: IN FORCE AS FROM 8 AUGUST 2021
The Olympic Charter is the codification of the fundamental principles of Olympism, rules and bye-laws adopted by the International Olympic Committee. It governs the organisation, action and operation of the Olympic Movement and sets forth the conditions for the celebration of the Olympic Games.
EXISTS ALSO IN FRENCH AND SPANISH VERSIONS.
READ MORE
4.3 PRESIDENTS AND MEMBERS | PRÉSIDENTS ET MEMBRES

Article

BIOGRAPHY OF ALL THE IOC MEMBERS, PART XXXVII
This is the part 37 of the biographies of IOC members. It includes: Moon Dae Sung, Alexander Popov, Claudia Bokel, Yumilka Daysi Ruíz Luaces, Richard Neville Peterkin, HRH Frederik, Crown Prince of Denmark, Habib Ahmed Gumel, Habib bin Abdulnabi Macki.
PA 261

Article

FORMER IOC PRESIDENT JACQUES ROGGE PASSED AWAY
In tribute to IOC President Jacques Rogge, who passed away on 29 August 2021, Volker Kluge briefly reviews his life and career.
PA 261

4.3.1 JACQUES ROGGE

JACQUES ROGGE: 1942-2021: THE OLYMPIC MOVEMENT PAYS TRIBUTE TO THE FORMER IOC PRESIDENT
This special edition of the "Olympic review" retraces the life of former IOC President Jacques Rogge.
EXISTS ALSO IN FRENCH AND DUTCH VERSIONS.
READ MORE
RÊVER EN BLANC: THE EPIC STORY OF THE OLYMPIC WINTER GAMES: PRESS KIT
The Olympic Museum. 2021, 18 p.
To mark the Olympic Winter Games Beijing 2022, The Olympic Museum is taking a look back at the history of the Winter Olympics through the exhibition "Rêver en blanc" - or “dreaming in white”. The exhibition explores the current and future challenges the event faces, with the goal of making the Games more responsible, inclusive and sustainable.
EXISTS ALSO IN FRENCH VERSION.
READ MORE
5. THE OLYMPIC MOVEMENT | LE MOUVEMENT OLYMPIQUE

5.1 NATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEES (NOCS) | COMITÉS NATIONAUX OLYMPIQUES (CNOS)

5.1.1 BRAZIL | BRÉSIL

BIRTHPLACE OF BRAZILIAN ATHLETES WHO COMPETED IN TOKYO 2020 AND THE STATES VARIABLES RELATED TO THE CHANCES OF BEING A MEDALIST


The purpose of this study was to describe the birthplace of Brazilian Tokyo 2020 Olympic athletes, and to investigate the states-related variables associated with winning an Olympic medal.

READ MORE
5.1.2 CHINA | CHINE

CHINA'S QUEST FOR SPORTING MEGA-EVENTS: THE POLITICS OF INTERNATIONAL BIDS
This book vividly elucidates the inseparable nature between politics and sport in China. The holding of sporting mega-events is viewed by the Chinese authorities as a prominent way to push forward the reform and opening up, arouse the patriotism among the public, and display national resurgence in the world. Chinese cities thus have keenly quested for the Olympics, the Asian Games and the World University Games since the 1980s. Theoretically, the President, the Premier and the central government should provide all-out support, so boosting the Chinese cities' odds of success. The reality yet shows that their attitude towards the bids vary from case to case. Through reviewing the 20 bidding cases, this book aims to demystify the reasons behind.

MA 30193

5.1.1 EUROPE

LE SPORT ET L'EUROPE: LES RÈGLES DU JEU
Liberté de circulation des joueurs, transferts, paris sportifs… violence dans les stades, dopage, racisme, mais aussi développement du sport féminin et du handisport, innovations sportives… Autant de domaines dont se saisissent les institutions européennes. Cet ouvrage présente ces règles, décisions et pratiques, pour montrer que l'europanisation du sport est une réalité que nul ne peut plus ignorer. Sans oublier les dernières actualités de l'Europe (coronavirus, Brexit, axe France-Allemagne…).

MA 30194
5.1.2 IRELAND | IRLANDE

THE LONDON OLYMPICS 1908: THE GAMES OF THE IRISH DIASPORA


The Olympic Games of 1908 featured Irish-born emigrant athletes representing the United States, Canada and Great Britain whilst Irish-domiciled athletes also represented the latter. The competitors of the Diaspora enjoyed an exceptional success rate especially those representing the USA and Canada. The USA success in athletics was powered by members of the Irish-American Athletic Club (I-AAC). Some members visited Dublin after the Games for an international athletics match against Ireland and were exposed to the politics of the sport in Ireland as two rival associations strived to control the sport, the nationalist Gaelic Athletic Association (GAA) and the politically more conservative Irish Amateur Athletic Association (IAAA). This division is reflected in the complex reception that these athletes received on their return to Ireland as Irish domiciled athletes who competed successfully in track and field representing Great Britain returned to Ireland without fanfare. Martin Sheridan and the New York-native John Hayes were winked, dined, and eulogised in their public appearances across the country with Sheridan using his appearances as a platform to support the position of the GAA and express his nationalist sentiments.

5.1.3 TURKEY / TURQUIE

TURKEY’S EARLY OLYMPIC ADVENTURE: FOUNDATION OF THE TURKISH NOC (PART 2)


In the second part of his series of articles on the early Olympic Movement in Turkey, Tolga Şinoforoğlu looks at the establishment of the Turkish NOC and the first participation of a small team in the Stockholm Games in 1912. A Turk was also appointed to the IOC for the first time in 1909.

PA 261
5.2 OLYMPISM | OLYMPISE

Report

PROMOTING UNIVERSAL ATTITUDE TOWARD DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION THROUGH THE OLYMPICS: MULTINATIONAL COMPARISONS OF YOUNG ADULTS BETWEEN LONDON 2012 AND TOKYO 2020

Final report for the IOC Olympic Studies Centre Advanced Olympic Research Grant Programme 2019/2020 Award.
The Olympic Games provide an important platform for promoting diversity and inclusion (D&I). This research project aimed to understand the role the Olympic Games can play in promoting universal attitudes toward D&I among young adults in host cities. Surveys were administered to young adult residents (aged 18-25) of London in relation to the London 2012 Olympics as well as to those of Tokyo before and after the Tokyo 2020 Olympics. The results indicated that positive perceptions of two Olympic core values related to D&I existed for each set of respondents. Pre- and post-Olympic surveys in Tokyo further demonstrated that perceptions of both the two Olympic core values significantly increased because of the shared experience of witnessing the Olympic Games.

READ MORE

BILDUNGSPOTENZIALE DER OLYMPISCHEN IDEE
Stefanie Pietsch... [et al.]. Academia-Verl., 2021, 404 p.
Die Olympische Idee bewegt sich fast permanent im Spannungsfeld zwischen idealisierter und unkritischer Begeisterung auf der einen und einer strikten, fast feindlichen Ablehnung auf der anderen Seite. Ziel dieses Werkes ist es, verschiedene Aspekte der Olympischen Wirklichkeit fundiert in den Blick zu nehmen und Texte zu interessanten, aktuellen und diskussionsintensiven olympischen Themen in einem Band zusammenzufassen. Die fundierte Auseinandersetzung mit komplexen Themengebieten, die eine vielseitige Betrachtung und eigene Meinungsbildung ermöglichen, bietet Denkanstöße und Diskussionsgrundlagen für LeserInnen sehr unterschiedlicher Zielgruppen (StudentInnen, DozentInnen, TrainerInnen, AthletInnen, Sportbegeisterte).

READ MORE
5.3 PARALYMPIC GAMES AND PARALYMPIC MOVEMENT | JEUX PARALYMPIQUES ET MOUVEMENT PARALYMPIQUE

Article

'WE TOO WILL HAVE TO WAIT A YEAR': THE IMPACTS OF COVID-19 AND THE POSTPONEMENT OF THE TOKYO 2020 PARALYMPIC GAMES FROM BRAZILIAN ATHLETES AND COACHES’ PERSPECTIVES
The COVID-19 outbreak resulted in the postponement of several sporting mega-events. However, research investigating the direct impacts on Paralympic sport is sparse. This study explored how Brazilian Paralympic athletes and coaches perceived the potential impacts on training and sport performance as consequences of the complexities surrounding the COVID-19 outbreak and the postponement of the Tokyo 2020 Paralympic Games.
READ MORE

WHEELS OF COURAGE: HOW PARALYZED VETERANS FROM WORLD WAR II INVENTED WHEELCHAIR SPORTS, FOUGHT FOR DISABILITY RIGHTS, AND INSPIRED A NATION
David Davis. Center Street, 2020, 394 p.
"Wheels of courage" tells the stirring story of the soldiers, sailors, airmen, and marines who were paralyzed on the battlefield during World War II. The paralyzed veterans formed the first wheelchair basketball teams, and soon the Rolling Devils, the Flying Wheels, and the Gizz Kids were barnstorming the nation and filling arenas with cheering, incredulous fans. The wounded-warriors-turned-playmakers were joined by their British counterparts, led by the indomitable Dr. Ludwig Guttmann. Together, they triggered the birth of the Paralympic Games and opened the gymnasium doors to those with other disabilities, including survivors of the polio epidemic in the 1950s.
MA 30186

ANNUAL REPORT 2020/2021
This online report highlights several key achievements and areas of progress made by the International Paralympic Committee (IPC) in 2020 and outlines how the Paralympic Movement’s global governing body reacted to its "biggest crisis to date" according to IPC President Andrew Parsons.
READ MORE
DISABILITY, THE MEDIA AND THE PARALYMPIC GAMES
This book focuses on the ground-breaking coverage of the London 2012 Paralympic Games by the UK’s publicly-owned but commercially-funded Channel 4 network, coverage which seemed to deliver a transformational shift in attitudes towards people with disabilities. It sheds important new light on our understanding of media production and its complex interactions with sport and wider society. Drawing on political economy and cultural studies, the book explores why and how a marginalised group was brought into the mainstream by the media, and the key influencing factors and decision-making processes. Featuring interviews with key people involved in the television and digital production structures, as well as organisational archives, it helps us to understand the interplay between creativity and commerce, between editorial and marketing workflows, and about the making of meaning. The book also looks at coverage of the Rio Paralympics, and ahead to the Tokyo Games, and at changing global perceptions of disability through sport. This is fascinating reading for any advanced students, researchers, or sport management or media professionals looking to better understand the media production process or the significance of sport and disability in wider society.
MA 30195
THE VOICE OF THE ATHLETE IN HISTORY: AN OVERVIEW

In this overview, succinct information is provided on how the recognition of the voices of athletes has developed over decades. Processes of continuity and transformation are outlined, which serve to highlight and create interest in the topics of the full papers connected with this collection. Following this preparation for ‘stepping into the topic’, a rationale is also presented regarding the order and grouping of the various studies. In essence, the sequence is based around three perspectives, namely: the lives and biographical profiles of athletes; the decision-making processes of, and for, athletes; and the formal and informal institutional representation of athletes. While the touchstone is primarily on the voices of athletes associated with Olympic-related sports, brief consideration is also given to the actions and opinions of athletes expressed in other sporting spheres. The paper concludes with a summary and acknowledgement of the institutional collaborations which have underpinned this work.

READ MORE (AVAILABLE ON SITE)
6.1 ANTI-DOPING | ANTI-DOPAGE

ANTI-DOPING GUIDEBOOK FOR NATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEES
This guidebook aims to reach all National Olympic Committees preparing their delegations for the Olympic Winter Games in Beijing in 2022. This guide presents the tools to plan and deliver anti-doping education in the lead up to the Games.
READ MORE

EMERGING DRUGS IN SPORT
Olivier Rabin... [et al.]. Springer, 2022, 268 p.
Athletes are always aiming to be faster, better, stronger. New techniques to enhance their sporting performance have increasingly been linked to use of novel psychoactive substances (NPS) and other hard-to-detect substances like performance-enhancing drugs. This book offers a timely analysis of the new challenges posed by this phenomenon in the anti-doping community. The authors present the first comprehensive perspective on the rapidly shifting doping scenario and reflect on use, regulation, policy, and market structure of NPS used in sports. They highlight the challenges with the list of prohibited substances and methods in and out of competition. They also evaluate how methods to detect new drugs present an ongoing battle for doping control as they have to be adapted constantly.
MA 30207
6.2 CAREER MANAGEMENT | GESTION DE CARRIÈRE

**Article**

**VOCATIONAL CAREERS OF RETIRED OLYMPIC ATHLETES FROM SWITZERLAND: A PERSON-ORIENTED STUDY**


For many high-performance athletes, competing in the Olympic Games is a major goal. Achieving this goal requires more than ever substantial investments of time and personal resources towards the sports career over several years. Thus, some athletes neglect other areas of life (e.g. education), which can pose a problem for the time after high-performance sport, while other athletes pursue a dual career. Previous studies have shown that former high-performance athletes achieved higher levels of education and better vocational positions than the general population. Due to the advancing professionalization and commercialization of high-performance sport, the question emerges whether these results are valid for athletes that are more recently retired. In addition, cross-cultural generalisability of these findings are of interest. For this purpose, 341 former athletes representing Switzerland at the Olympics were surveyed about their athletic, educational, and vocational careers.

**READ MORE (AVAILABLE ON SITE)**

6.3 MEDICINE AND HEALTH | MÉDECINE ET SANTÉ

**SPORT-RELATED SUDDEN CARDIAC DEATH: CAUSES AND PREVENTION**


Sudden death in athletes is a global problem. Although it is a relatively rare phenomenon (1/100,000 persons), when it does occur, it is often as an incomprehensible event. In fact, it strikes subjects who presumably should be much healthier than the general population. In the previous 20 years, many authors have studied this problem in an attempt to understand the causes and prevent these events, and it has been determined that, in the vast majority of cases, athletes who die suddenly have an underlying heart disease (arrhythmogenic cardiomyopathy, hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, coronary anomalies, channelopathies, etc.). In most cases these diseases do not produce major symptoms and do not preclude sports activity even at the highest levels, although they do increase the incidence of sudden death. How to discover these diseases in asymptomatic athletes is a hotly debated issue. In particular, there is controversy as to whether all athletes should undergo detailed medical screening, including electrocardiogram, or whether the costs of this screening are too high in relation to the event incidence. The purpose of this book is to accurately analyze the causes of sudden death in athletes and to provide cardiologists and sports physicians with useful tips on how to identify at-risk individuals.

MA 30172
RELATIVE AGE EFFECTS IN SPORT: INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES
Jess Dixon... [et al.]. Routledge, 2020, 166 p.

Individual achievement in sport is often constrained by an athlete’s age relative to the peers with whom they participate. A common practice within sport and educational domains is to group youth based on their chronological ages to help promote equal competition, age appropriate instruction, and ensure participant safety. While well intended, such grouping practices can often advantage relatively older children, while disadvantaging those who are relatively younger within the same age cohort. These phenomena are known as relative age effects (RAEs). This publication includes chapters from internationally recognized scholars who have examined RAEs from different perspectives (e.g., sport, mental health and wellbeing, youth development). This new volume assists in communicating and mobilizing knowledge and research about RAEs, focusing on developing feasible and attractive solutions that capture the attention of practitioners and policy makers from sport governing bodies and creating a resource that is accessible to professionals within the sport and academic communities.

MA 30192

BODY IMAGE EXPERIENCES IN RETIRED OLYMPIANS: KNOWLEDGE, AWARENESS, AND PREVENTION
Anthony Papathomas... [et al.]. Loughborough University, 2021, 51 p.

Final report for the IOC Olympic Studies Centre Advanced Olympic Research Grant Programme 2020/2021 Award.

Pressure to be lean for athletic performance gains can lead athletes to adopt an unhealthy preoccupation with body weight and appearance. Athlete body dissatisfaction is prevalent across sports and can lead to disordered eating, negative affect, and poor mental health. Whether body image concerns persist into athletic retirement is a recent focus of research, with insights limited to survey-based data in sub-elite athletic samples. This is the first focused study to explore the meanings elite athletes ascribe to retirement body changes.

READ MORE

6.4 OLYMPIANS | OLYMPIENS

FAITH AND AN OLYMPIC GOLD MEDAL: THE SECOND HALF OF ERIC LIDDELL’S LIFE

Zhao Bo looks at the tragic fate of Eric Liddell, who became known as the "Flying Scotsman" after winning the 400-metre sprint in Paris 1924.

PA 261
ALBERT COREY: THE ONLY FRENCHMAN OF THE 1904 OLYMPICS
At the St. Louis 1904 Olympic Games, only one French competitor, who was living in the United States at the time, was present: Albert Corey. Clément Genty shares his findings on the marathon silver medallist.
PA 261

OTTO HERSCHMANN UND DIE OLYMPISCHE BEWEGUNG: DIE ETABLIERUNG DES MODERNEN SPORTS IN ÖSTERREICH
Matthias Marschik (Hg.)... [et al.]. Löcker, 2021, 304 p.
MA 30184

6.5 PSYCHOLOGY | PSYCHOLOGIE

SPORT, EXERCISE AND PERFORMANCE PSYCHOLOGY: RESEARCH DIRECTIONS TO ADVANCE THE FIELD
This book presents the most pressing questions to advance the field of sport, exercise, and performance psychology. Organized around performance and learning, health and wellbeing, and cultural and professional considerations, expert contributors in the field summarize the state-of-the-art literature, including tables with five must-read papers in each chapter. The book then presents the 125 critical research questions that must be addressed to move the field forward.
MA 30210
Report

ATHLETE-AND COACH-LED EDUCATION FOR TEACHING ABOUT ABUSE AND NEGLECT: RESEARCHING THE PROCESS, EXPERIENCES, AND OUTCOMES
Final report for the IOC Olympic Studies Centre Advanced Olympic Research Grant Programme 2020/2021 Award.
In this research, the authors design an online athlete- and coach-led abuse education program that teaches children through to adults (coaches, athletes) about neglect, as well as psychological and physical abuse. They then evaluate the implementation, outcomes, transferability (i.e., whether it can be transferred to different sports, contexts and run by different facilitators) and post-education impact of this abuse program to identify if it is evidence-based. By identifying the theoretical, pedagogical, and educational considerations that inform the design and delivery of our education, as well as evaluating it to see if it worked will demonstrate best practice of abuse education which can be modelled by sporting organizations and child protections agencies worldwide.

READ MORE

GROWTH FOLLOWING ADVERSITY IN SPORT: A MECHANISM TO POSITIVE CHANGE
This book covers topics as diverse as: conceptual, theoretical, and methodological considerations; cultural, organizational, and relational perspectives; population-specific insights (e.g., gender, disability, youth); and applied implications (e.g., evidence-based, practice-based). Written and edited by a team of international experts and emerging talents from around the world, each chapter considers the nature and meaning of growth, contains a comprehensive review of empirical research or reflections from professional practice, and offers exciting, novel, and rigorous suggestions for future programs of research that aim to promote positive change in sport to support the safety, well-being, and welfare of the people who take part (e.g., athletes, coaches, paid employees, volunteers).

MA 30206
ELITE SPORT COACHING AND INTEGRITY: THE FINE LINE BETWEEN EXCELLENCE AND ABUSE
Postgraduate research grant programme 2020 Olympic Studies Centre, International Olympic Committee.

Coaching elite athletes at the Olympic level inescapably includes intensive training regimes that often risk falling into abusive practices. This project examines the fragile and vulnerable task of elite sports coaching – walking the fine line between excellence and abuse. In order to spotlight the contentious space where coaches’ endeavours to push to the limit collide with the ethics of safeguarding athletes, this research focuses on elite coaches migrating to cultures with different social/sporting norms from their own. Migrant South Korean coaches serve as the main cases given their experiences in the previous authoritative training regime in South Korea and current challenges they face overseas.

READ MORE
7. THE OLYMPIC SPORTS | LES SPORTS OLYMPIQUES

7.1 OFFICIATING | ARBITRAGE

SPORT OFFICIATING: RECRUITMENT, DEVELOPMENT, AND RETENTION

“Sport officiating: recruitment, development, and retention” provides a ‘state of the science’ summary in the emerging area of inquiry limited to sport officiating recruitment, development, and retention, and, provides insight and evidence-based approaches to the development of successful officiating development programs (ODP). This book is a primary reference work using a multifaceted, holistic, and evidence-based approach to integrate key findings from the sport science literature to date in suggesting and providing real-world solutions to the practical issues faced by sport organizers.

MA 30196

7.2 OLYMPIC PROGRAMME | PROGRAMME OLYMPIQUE

Article

SKATEBOARD, BMX FREESTYLE, AND SPORT CLIMBING COMMUNITIES’ RESPONSES TO THEIR SPORTS’ INCLUSION IN THE OLYMPIC GAMES

This study seeks to identify responses to Olympic inclusion from within the skateboarding, BMX freestyle and sport climbing communities, through the lens of organisational identity theory.

READ MORE
MODERN SPORTS AROUND THE WORLD: HISTORY, GEOGRAPHY, AND SOCIOLOGY

Sports have become an international spectacle that influences the nations' foreign policy, world economies, and regional morale. Hundreds of billions of dollars are at stake as governments and multinational corporations rush to make sure they have a place at the table. And yet, sports come from humble beginnings. We are fascinated by who can run the fastest, lift the most weight, jump the highest, swim the farthest, and act with the most precision. The history of sports is the history of the world. "Modern sports around the world" examines 50 of the world's most popular sports. Each chapter features one sport and details that sport's origins, global migration, economic forces, media influences, political environment, pop-culture inspirations, scandalous moments, and key individuals. Sports history is a tapestry of sociological variables; Modern Sports around the World weaves them together to create a unique history book that explains not only where humanity has been, but where it might be going.

MA 30185

ACTION SPORTS AND THE OLYMPIC GAMES: PAST, PRESENT, FUTURE

Based on a decade of research by two leading action sports scholars, this book maps the relationship between action sports and the Olympic Movement, from the inclusion of the first action sports to those featuring for the first time in the Tokyo Olympic Games and beyond. In an effort to remain relevant to younger audiences, four new action sports, surfing, skateboarding, sport climbing, and BMX freestyle were included in the Tokyo Olympic program. Drawing upon interviews with Olympic insiders, as well as leaders, athletes, and participants in these action sports communities, the book details the impacts on the action sports industry and cultures, and offers national comparisons to show the uneven effects resulting from Olympic inclusion. It reveals the intricate workings of power and politics in contemporary sports organisations, and maps key trends in this changing sporting landscape. "Action sports and the Olympic Games" is a fascinating read for anybody studying the Olympics, the sociology of sport, action sports, or sport policy.

MA 30167
7.3 SUMMER SPORTS | SPORTS D’ÉTÉ

7.3.1 JUDO

A CONVERSÃO DO JUDÔ EM ESPORTE OLÍMPICO: UM ESPAÇO SIMBÓLICO CONSTRUÍDO PARA A AFIRMAÇÃO DA IDENTIDADE NACIONAL JAPONESA


O objetivo deste trabalho é analisar o significado da conversão do judô em esporte Olímpico com objetivos políticos e de identidade. Examinou-se a instrumentalização da inclusão olímpica do judô que realizou o Japão — tanto nos fracassados Jogos de Tóquio de 1940, como na celebração de Tóquio 1964 —, para a forte configuração de um espaço simbólico de afirmação nacional que representa a nação japonesa com traços que definem a essência da sua identidade nacional. E como esta instrumentalização acabou por gerar o paradoxo de transformação global desportiva do judô que terminou de afastar a sua natureza original.

READ MORE

7.3.2 SURFING | SURF

WOMEN ON WAVES: A CULTURAL HISTORY OF SURFING: FROM ANCIENT GODDESSES AND HAWAIIAN QUEENS TO MALIBU MOVIE STARS AND MILLENNIAL CHAMPIONS


What is about surfing that intrigues people of all ages, from all corners of the world? The beaches and idyllic locations? The unique style and mystique that surfers project? These women, riding giant waves and fiercely competing on the world circuit, have made their mark not just on their sport, but on our wider culture - whether it is fashion of Hollywood. “Women on waves” is filled with phenomenal athletic performances and breakthrough achievements. Kempton’s definitive history spans centuries, from Hawaii to Malibu, from New-York to Australia, from South Africa to the South Pacific and beyond.

MA 30152
8. SPORT ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT | ÉCONOMIE ET GESTION DU SPORT

8.1 ECONOMICS | ÉCONOMIE

A MODERN GUIDE TO SPORTS ECONOMICS

This publication offers critical insights into developments in both professional and recreational sports through the lens of the economic forces that determine them. It explores the benefits of the relationship between sports and economics, highlighting ways that economic research can help to understand sports better and the ways that sport provides opportunities to test economic theories.

MA 30202
COPING WITH FINANCIAL STIGMA: A STUDY OF BUDGETARY IDENTITY WORK IN A CANDIDATURE FOR THE OLYMPIC WINTER GAMES


This dissertation is based on a case study of Stockholm’s abandoned bid for the 2026 Winter Olympic Games, which the author was able to follow from the inside through exclusive access. In order to make sense of the challenges faced by the project managers dealing with the current cost controversies, the concept of organizational stigma is introduced to the social study of budgeting. In doing so, this book sheds light on the link between budgeting and stigmatization processes, the corresponding internal effects of organizational identity threats, and especially the role of budgeting to potentially overcome these threats. Based on this, the book answers the question of why and how organizational members cope with the financial stigma of megaprojects like the Olympic Games through budgeting. It argues that, by virtue of their symbolic functions, budgets may become key attributes of such a financial stigma, which makes them pivotal objects in the identity work of organizational members.

READ MORE

8.2 MANAGEMENT | GESTIÓN

STRATEGIC SPORTS EVENT MANAGEMENT


This book provides students and event managers with an insight into the strategic management of sports events of all scales and types, from international mega-events to community sport. Introducing key theory and best practice, it offers a practical, step-by-step guide to planning, organizing, managing and evaluating events. Now in a fully revised and updated fourth edition, the book explains the importance of adopting a strategic approach, showing how to implement strategies that lead to successful outcomes over the short and the long term. It uses international case studies in every chapter, from the NBA and NFL to Formula 1 and the English Premier League, offering real-world insight into both larger and smaller events. In addition, woven throughout the book are a series of in-depth studies of several Olympic Games, the ultimate sporting event and an important point of reference for all practising and aspiring event managers.

MA 30211
Chapter

9. SPORT LAW AND ETHICS | DROIT ET ÉTHIQUE DU SPORT

ETHICAL GOVERNANCE AND THE OLYMPIC MOVEMENT

Governance determines the possibilities and boundaries of what sports organizations do and the public perceptions of their values. While often opaque and certainly time-consuming, the complex system of Olympic governance is as significant to the experience of athletes, coaches, officials, sports leaders, spectators, governments, sponsors, and media as what occurs in athletic venues and during major games. This chapter sets out the major challenges and pressures for reform in Olympic governance during the last 25 years, analyzing what has been achieved and what remains to be won. It argues that the clearest route to good governance is completely democratic election procedures, the ‘responsible autonomy of sport,’ the availability of fair, independent complaints procedures, and independent monitoring. It concludes with the speculation that the pandemic of COVID-19 and the international protests against racist police violence may well accelerate the push for reform.
MA 30212
GOOD GOVERNANCE IN SPORT: CRITICAL REFLECTIONS
Arnout Geeraert... [et al.]. Routledge, 2021, 269 p.
This book fills an important gap in the sport governance literature by engaging in critical reflection on the concept of 'good governance'. It examines the theoretical perspectives that lead to different conceptualisations of governance and, therefore, to different standards for institutional quality. It explores the different practical strategies that have been employed to achieve the implementation of good governance principles. The first part of the book aims to shed light on the complexity and nuances of good governance by examining theoretical perspectives including leadership, value, feminism, culture and systems. The second part of the book has a practical focus, concentrating on reform strategies, from compliance policies and codes of ethics to external reporting and integrity systems. Together, these studies shed important new light on how we define and understand governance, and on the limits and capabilities of different methods for inducing good governance.

LEGAL APPROACHES TO TACKLING THE MANIPULATION OF SPORTS COMPETITIONS: A RESOURCE GUIDE
The overall aim of this resource guide is to provide lawmakers, policymakers, prosecutors and other relevant officials with practical approaches, good practices and guidance to help tackle the threat posed to sport and to society by the manipulation of sports competitions and to enhance the credibility and transparency of sport. Specifically, it is aimed at supporting States parties to the United Nations Convention against Corruption in the implementation of paragraph 15 of resolution 8/4, on safeguarding sport from corruption, adopted by the Conference of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention against Corruption at its eighth session, held in Abu Dhabi from 16 to 20 December 2019.

READ MORE
10. SPORT AND SOCIETY | SPORT ET SOCIÉTÉ

10.1 ART & ARCHITECTURE

**MUSIC: A KEY TO PROMOTING THE “SPIRIT OF OLYMPIA”**
On the Sunshine Coast, north of Brisbane, which will host the 2032 Summer Games, Noosa Heads, whose "Olympic" community organised a concert under the five-ring logo. Ian Jobling, who played a major role in the organisation, reports.

**SPORTIFICATION**
Les relations entre le sport et l’art contemporain sont multiples et variées. Comment s’y prennent les artistes pour saisir les enjeux et les connotations du sport et montrer les dessous de ce qu’on présente souvent comme un univers apolitique ? Le dossier "Sportification" du numéro d’automne de la revue "Esse" fouille de manière extensive la question du sport en tant que phénomène esthétique, sociopolitique, culturel et social étroitement lié aux arts visuels et aux arts de la performance.

MA 30209
10.2 DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE THROUGH SPORT | DÉVELOPPEMENT ET PAIX PAR LE SPORT

PILOT PROJECTS AND PREPARATORY ACTIONS IN THE FIELD OF SPORT: 2016 – 2019
This information brochure summarises the key achievements of projects supported by the European Union under the framework of the Pilot Projects and Preparatory Actions in the field of sport between 2016 and 2019, such as: social inclusion of refugees, fight against radicalisation, exchanges and mobility, promotion of European values through sport initiatives at the municipal level.
READ MORE

10.3 CONTROVERSY | CONTROVERSE

GLOBAL REPORT ON CORRUPTION IN SPORT
Offering for the first time a truly comprehensive look at corruption in sport, the “Global report on corruption in sport” reveals the staggering scale, manifestation, and complexity of corruption and criminal networks in sport at international and national levels.
READ MORE

10.4 MEDIA | MÉDIAS

UNEVENTFUL WINTER OLYMPICS, JOYLESS 1980 MOSCOW GAMES (PART 4)
In the fourth part of his series of articles on the history of Olympic television, Richard W. Pound looks back at the television coverage of the 1980 Olympic Games, which, in addition to difficult negotiations, was overshadowed by the American boycott of the Moscow Summer Games.
PA 261
10.5 PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND SPORT PRACTICE | ACTIVITÉ PHYSIQUE ET PRATIQUE DU SPORT

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY IN LOW- AND MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES
Katja Siefken... [et al.]. Routledge, 2022, 262 p.
This book critically evaluates the complex relations between physical activities, health imperatives, and cultural and social opportunities in low- and middle-income countries (LMICs). The book explores the uncertainty of knowledge around physical activity behavior and its distinctive meanings in LMIC contexts, the factors influencing physical activity, and how populations across the world understand and live the concept of physical activity. It discusses the key challenges and opportunities for sustaining physical activity within geographically and culturally diverse contexts of LMICs; introduces the reader to contemporary global physical activity approaches, models, and policies; and presents case studies from around the world, including Asia, Africa, South America, the Pacific, and Europe. Overall, the text relates theory to practical examples to facilitate a better understanding of physical activity in context, emphasizes the need for targeted, context-specific and locally relevant interventions to create PA-enabling environments in LMICs, and highlights the role of a range of stakeholders, including policy makers and urban planners, sport and recreation services, mass media, educators, and the civil society in shaping population physical activity levels. Taken together, this edited volume brings together the latest research on PA in LMICs from around the world, informs and directs future research and necessary policy changes towards the sustainable integration of PA opportunities, and seeks to ultimately foster and promote population-based PA in LMIC settings. MA 30218

10.6 POLITICS | POLITIQUE

THE OLYMPICS’ EVOLVING RELATIONSHIP WITH HUMAN RIGHTS: AN ONGOING AFFAIR
Human rights have become an increasingly important topic for mega sports events since the start of the 21st century, and the issue will undoubtedly make the headlines again in relation to Beijing hosting the XXIV Winter Olympic Games in February 2022 and Qatar hosting the Men’s Football World Cup in November 2022. The present review shows that the modern Olympic Games’ relationship with human rights has evolved in step with society’s evolving conception of human rights. This evolution is clearly illustrated by the Olympic system’s attitude toward human rights at four key periods, centred round the 1936 Olympics, the Games of the 1960s and 1970s, the Games in China (2008, 2014 and 2022) and future editions of the Games (from 2024). READ MORE (AVAILABLE ON SITE)
PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SPORT BETWEEN HUMAN RIGHTS, DUTIES, AND OBLIGATIONS—OBSERVATIONS FROM GERMANY

The starting point entails the declarations of the International Olympic Committee, as well as UNESCO and the Council of Europe on sport as a human right. This article adopts a philosophical and historical perspective on the question of which duties, obligations, and constraints stand in the way of realising this utopian perspective of fair and humane sport as a general human right. The work is based on central historical documents and writings. Two strands of argumentation are pursued. Firstly, the introduction of compulsory physical education, particularly in Germany and on the European continent, in the context of nation-building since the 19th century. Secondly, the idea of a world of sport of its own, which emerged from Olympism and was intended to assert itself against political and economic appropriations.

BIDDING FOR THE 1968 OLYMPIC GAMES: INTERNATIONAL SPORT’S COLD WAR BATTLE WITH NATO

During the Cold War, political tensions associated with the division of Germany came to influence the world of competitive sport. In the 1950s, West Germany and its NATO allies refused to recognize the communist East German state and barred its national teams from sporting competitions. The construction of the Berlin Wall in 1961 further exacerbated these pressures, with East German teams denied travel to several world championships. These tensions would only intensify in the run-up to the 1968 Olympics. In "Bidding for the 1968 Olympic Games", Heather L. Dichter considers how NATO and its member states used sport as a diplomatic arena during the height of the Cold War, and how international sport responded to political interference. Drawing on archival materials from NATO, foreign ministries, domestic and international sport functionaries, and newspapers, Dichter examines controversies surrounding the 1968 Summer and Winter Olympic Games, particularly the bidding process between countries to host the events. As she demonstrates, during the Cold War sport and politics became so intertwined that they had the power to fundamentally transform each other.

MA 30198
ATHLETE ACTIVISM: CONTEMPORARY PERSPECTIVES
This book takes a close look at the phenomenon of athlete activism, across all levels of sport from elite and international sport to collegiate and semi-pro, and asks what this tells us about the relationship between sport and wider society. With contributions from scholars around the world, the book presents a series of fascinating case studies, including the activism of world-famous athletes such as Serena Williams, Megan Rapinoe, and Raheem Sterling. Covering a broad range of sports, from the NFL and Australian Rules to fencing and the Olympic Games, the book sheds important light on some of the most important themes in the study of sport, including gender, power, racism, intersectionality and the rise of digital media. It also considers the financial impact on athletes when they take a stand, and the psychological impact of activism and how that might relate to sports performance. It has never been the case that ‘sport and politics don’t mix’, and now, more than ever, the opposite is true. This is essential reading for anybody with an interest in the politics or sociology of sport, the politics of protest, social movements, or media studies.
MA 30197

THE PALGRAVE HANDBOOK OF GLOBALIZATION AND SPORT
This handbook illustrates the utility of global sport as a lens through which to disentangle the interconnected political, economic, cultural, and social patterns that shape our lives. Drawing on multidisciplinary perspectives, it is organized into three parts. The first part outlines theoretical and conceptual insights from global sport scholarship: from the conceptualization and development of globalization theories, transnationalism and transnational capital, through to mediasport, roving coloniality, and neoliberal doctrine. The second part illustrates the varied flows within global sport and the ways in which these flows are contested, across physical cultures/sport forms, identities, ideologies, media, and economic capital. Diverse topics and cases are covered, such as sport business and the global sport industry, financial fair play, and global mediasport. Finally, the third part explores various aspects of global sport development and governance, incorporating insights from work in the Global South. Across all of these contributions, varied approaches are taken to examine the ‘power of sport’ trope, generating a thought-provoking dialogue for the reader. Featuring an accomplished roster of contributors and wide-ranging coverage of key issues and debates, this handbook will serve as an indispensable resource for scholars and students of contemporary sports studies.
MA 30212
SPORT, STATEHOOD AND TRANSITION IN EUROPE: COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES FROM POST-SOVIET AND POST-SOCIALISTS SOCIETIES
This book examines the political significance of sport and its importance for nation-state building and political and economic transition across thirteen post-Soviet and post-socialist countries, primarily located in Eastern Europe.
MA 30191

10.7 PROMOTION OF GENDER EQUALITY IN SPORT | PROMOTION DE L'ÉGALITÉ FEMMES-HOMMES DANS LE SPORT

The International Ski Federation (FIS) instituted sex testing protocols in 1967. In doing so, it followed the example set by the International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF) and became the second international federation to institute some form of compulsory sex control, before the International Olympic Committee implemented its sex verification policy in 1968. Despite initially looking to the track and field federation for guidance, the FIS eventually diverged in procedure, method, and timing. It required testing occur in women skiers’ home countries before competition, introduced testosterone levels into the equation, and continued mandatory checks until 2000, after the IAAF had abandoned routine, on-site controls. An analysis of the FIS sex verification policies exposes a deep and long-lasting anxiety about the appropriateness of women in all sports, not just in track and field; identifies the introduction of hormonal analysis into sex verification; and shows the unintended consequences of sex testing when done at the national level.
READ MORE (AVAILABLE ON SITE)
REIMAGINING SPORT: PATHWAYS TO GENDER-BALANCED MEDIA COVERAGE
This new handbook is designed to help those looking for a strategy to address it. Exploring topics such as on-screen coverage, the under-representation of women in sport broadcasting and the portrayal of female athletes in the media, this report provides recommendations, inspiration and concrete case studies from public service media to help you drive change in your organization.
READ MORE

SPORT, GENDER AND MEGA-EVENTS
Demonstrating how mega-events represent an important context through which to explore questions related to sex, gender and identity, Dashper’s exquisitely collated chapters unpick mega-events as gendered entities and showcase how they both position athletes in relation to one of two binary sex positions - male or female - and also push the boundaries of what we see and accept as recognisably gendered male or female bodies and identities.
MA 30203

ROLE MODELS: A SMART CITIES & SPORT PUBLICATION
Smart Cities & Sport. 2020, 2 vol.
These two volumes define role models in sport. publication defines role models in sport. The first volume highlights role models as individuals and groups, as well as clubs, associations and federations. The second volume goes beyond individuals and groups and explores the more impersonal conception of model cities and model events.
READ MORE
BRAVE NEW SPORT: EMPOWERING 21ST CENTURY SOCIETY
Sport has always prepared people for their life challenges through playful competition. Today, the sports landscape is embedded in a context of unprecedented change: rising health care costs, technological disruptions, and climate change pose existential risks for society, economy, and environment. Can sport empower humanity to tackle some of the biggest issues of our time? The answer might be yes – because the world of sports is also at a tipping point. Algorithms will replace human decision-making processes both on center stage and behind the scenes. The rise of Asia will reshape how sports are organized, financed, and performed. And athletes will increasingly use virtual platforms to act more independently than ever. "Brave new sport" indicates that the next generation of participation and spectator sports has the transformative potential to lead the way into the future. This involves not only integrating sport into the public infrastructure or sensitizing audiences for sustainability, but also redefining how humans interact with autonomous machines – in the bigger picture of how sport will empower 21st century society.

10.9 TECHNOLOGY | TECHNOLOGIE

SPORT ET NUMÉRIQUE: PRATIQUES ET PERSPECTIVES
Le pouvoir pervasif du numérique touche naturellement le champ du sport. Pour accompagner les acteurs contemporains, il paraît important de rendre compte des apports actuels des déploiements technologiques, et plus particulièrement dans un objectif de perfectionnement de la motricité. C’est l’objectif de cet ouvrage, qui s’évertue également à distinguer le vocabulaire foisonnant du champ et ainsi différencier les outils, des données recueillies grâce à ces derniers et enfin l’usage de données et des technologies numériques. Dépassant les discours naïfs et béats, qui considèrent que numérique est systématiquement synonyme de progrès et d’apprentissages plus efficaces, ce livre répond donc à tous ceux qui se questionnent sur les usages du numérique dans le champ du sport (de loisir et de compétition) afin d’en tirer le meilleur parti pour s’améliorer. L’ouvrage prend appui sur les résultats issus de la recherche afin de partager des usages contextualisés et potentiellement féconds du numérique, au service des pratiques sportives et des professionnels qui les accompagnent.

MA 30143
MA 30204
10.10 Tourism | Tourisme

Sport Tourism (R)evolution: A Smart Cities & Sport Publication

Smart Cities & Sport. 2021, 44 p.

The publication starts with key facts and figures on the industry from the tourism sector including sport tourism. It also defines sport tourism - “leisure-based travel participate in and/or watch physical activities or to visit attractions associated with physical activities” - and the role cities can play in this sector. The current state of sport tourism is then examined, including the impact of COVID-19. The results of an online survey conducted to take the pulse of the sport tourism sector in the Olympic cities network are presented. They show that 85% of cities have developed strategic considerations on sport tourism.

Read More

10.11 Youth and Education | Jeunesse et Éducation

YOG Education Programme @ Youth Sporting Events


The toolkit is dedicated to organisers of youth sports events and championships, providing information on how to successfully, easily and economically implement an educational programme before, during and after a youth event - from communication to operational set-up prior to the event, to best practices and facilitation guidance on-site, as well as post-event follow-up. The programme is designed to enhance the protection and well-being of young athletes (between the ages of 15 and 18), both on the field of play and in their everyday lives. It contains three areas of focus: athlete protection, performance, and assisting athletes outside sport.

Exists also in French Version.

Read More